# Signage Replacement

770 Broadway (Corner of 8<sup>th</sup> St & Lafayette St)
NoHo Historic District

Manhattan Community Board 2
Landmarks Committee
October 11, 2018



#### Signage Replacement

770 Broadway (Noho Historic District)

# **Presentation Agenda**

- Context & History
  - Site Map
  - Building History
  - District History
  - Historical Photos
- Signage Replacement
  - Photos (Existing Conditions)
  - Plan & Elevation (Existing & Proposed)
  - Renderings (Existing & Proposed)
  - Details (Proposed)
  - Signage Precedent





770 Broadway (Noho Historic District)



Site Map



770 Broadway (Noho Historic District)

# 770 BROADWAY / WANAMAKER STORE

DATE OF CONSTRUCTION: 1903 - 07, ADDITION: 1924-25

ARCHITECT: DANIEL H. BURNHAM

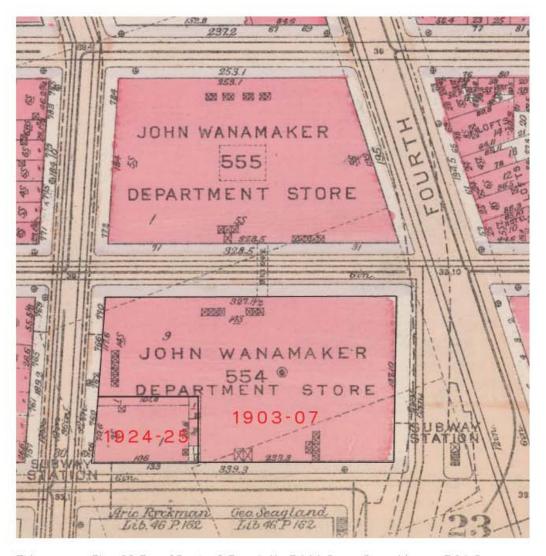
STRUCTURE / MATERIAL: STEEL FRAME WITH LIMESTONE AND TERRACOTTA FACING

STRUCTURAL STEEL QUANTITY: 15,000 - 16,000 TONS

WINDOW SUPPLIER: DAVID LUPTON'S SONS CO.

WINDOW GUARD SUPPLIER: THE STANDARD SAFETY WINDOW GUARD AND EXIT LOCK DOOR CO.

STRUCTURAL STEEL SUPPLIER: AMERICAN BRIDGE COMPANY



Title : Plate 30, Part of Section 2; Bounded by E.14th Street, Second Avenue, E.8th Street

and University Place

Source: Lionel Pincus and Princess Firyal Map Division, The New York Public Library

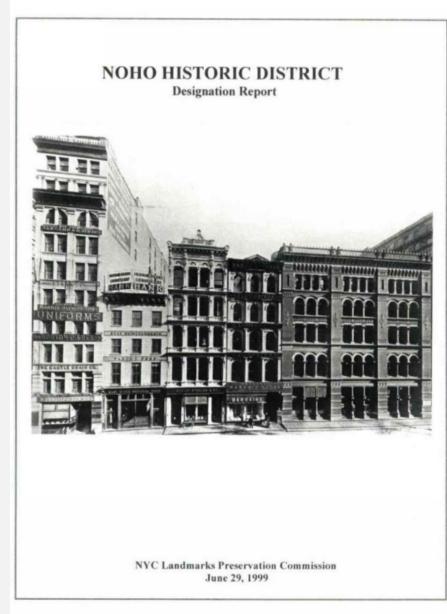
Date: The New York Public Library Digital Collections. 1899.



770 Broadway (Noho Historic District)

# NYC LPC HISTORIC DISTRICT REPORT

JUNE 29, 1999



BROADWAY, 756 to 770 (East side between East 8th Street and East 9th Street [Wanamaker Place])

756-770 Broadway (East side between East 8th and East 9th Streets [Wanamaker Place]) aka 133-147 East 8th Street, 42-58 Fourth Avenue, and 74-86 East 9th Street [Wanamaker Place] "Wanamaker's Department Store Annex".

Borough of Manhattan Tax Map Block 554, lot 1

Date of construction: 1903-07; addition, 1924-25

Architect: D.H. Burnham & Co.

Original Owner: John Wanamaker

Type: Department Store

Style: Renaissance Revival

Stories: 14

Structure/material: Steel frame with limestone and terra-cotta facing

Features: <u>Broadway</u> Nine bays, paired and grouped windows; three-story, arcaded limestone base featuring piers with granite bases and molded caps, scrolled keystones, rope molding, and crowning denticulated molding; non-historic signage; two non-historic flagpoles, non-historic storefront infill, sealed second-story windows; upper stories display panelled piers and spandrels, molded window surrounds, egg and dart moldings, non-historic sash, arcaded thirteenth-story with fluted Ionic columns separating the bays; elaborate roof cornice, incorporating the fourteenth floor, featuring lion masks, dentils, scrolled brackets, rosettes, egg and dart moldings, deep soffits, and acanthus. <u>East 8th Street</u> Fifteen bays, paired and grouped sash; similar to Broadway; recessed loading docks with steel gates. <u>Lafayette Street</u> Nine bays, paired and grouped sash; similar to Broadway; non-historic lighting. <u>East 9th Street [Wanamaker Place]</u> Fifteen bays, paired and grouped sash; similar to Broadway; non-historic entryway to upper floors with marquee (installed in 1999). <u>Roof</u> Elevator penthouses and mechanical equipment.

History: This department store was designed by the D.H. Burnham & Co, of Chicago and built in two stages in 1903-07 and 1924-25 for John Wanamaker (1838-1922), as an annex to his earlier existing store on Broadway across East 9th Street from the annex. Based in Philadelphia, Wanamaker's expanded to New York City in 1896, when John Wanamaker purchased the old A.T. Stewart cast-iron store (demolished) on Broadway between Ninth and Tenth Streets, and reopened it as Wanamaker's. It soon became one of the leading department stores in the city. In 1903, Wanamaker made plans to expand to the neighboring block to the south, hiring the prominent Chicago architectural firm of D.H. Burnham & Co. to design a fourteen-story emporium that was to occupy the entire block, which he had acquired by that time. An existing lease with the Broadway Trust Company which occupied the existing nine-story commercial building at the northeast corner of Broadway and East 8th Street, called the "Jones Building," prevented Wanamaker from carrying out his expansion as planned, and the annex was constructed around this crucial site. Bridges were built between the new annex and space occupied by Wanamaker's in the "Jones Building," as well as across East 9th Street to the earlier Wanamaker's. In addition, a direct entryway to the building's basement from the southbound platform of the adjacent IRT Astor Place subway station, a designated landmark, was installed. The company continued to expand in the neighborhood, constructing a building at 726-730 Broadway (within the NoHo Historic

District) that was used for the storage of its delivery trucks, carpenters' and upholsterers' shops, and workshops for repairing and tuning pianos. Finally, in 1924 the store was able to demolish the "Jones Building" and complete the Broadway and East 8th Street facades as planned, but not before having to file a case with the city's Board of Appeals, successfully arguing against a Department of Building's objection to the proposed addition, which, as it was designed twenty years earlier, did not satisfy the setback requirements of the city's 1916 Zoning Law. The architect of record was Robert W. Thompson, but the building was obviously completed according to the Burnham firm's design. Besides containing thirty-two acres of retail space, the annex also had an auditorium with 1,300 seats and a large restaurant. In 1945, the auditorium was converted to one of the city's first television studios, and in 1949, an "amusement train" was suspended from the ceiling of the main floor. Wanamaker's Department Store closed in early 1955, and the cast-iron north building was destroyed in a spectacular fire shortly thereafter. The annex was sold to investors who converted it to offices, showrooms, and manufacturing lofts. The building is now occupied by retail space on the first and second floors, with offices above.

Department of Buildings information:

1903-07: NB 409-1903 [Source: New Building application]

1924-25: ALT 642-1924 [Source: Alteration application]

The building was extended to the southwest corner of the block, according to the original 1903 plan. The addition has a concrete and grillage foundation, steel frame, and limestone and terra-cotta facing. Owner: John Wanamaker Inc.; architect of record: Robert W. Thompson.

1963: BN 198-1963 [Source: Building Notice Application]
The sidewalk vault on East 9th Street was modified due to the widening of the street. Owner:
New York Equities, Inc.

#### References:

New York City Department of Buildings, Borough of Manhattan, ALT 1537-1945; ALT 1621-1949; ALT 1396-1955.

David B. Sicilia, "Wanamaker's," *The Encyclopedia of New York City*, ed. Kenneth T. Jackson (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1995), 1235.

"John Wanamaker," *Who Was Who in America* (Chicago, 1967), vol. 1, 1296.

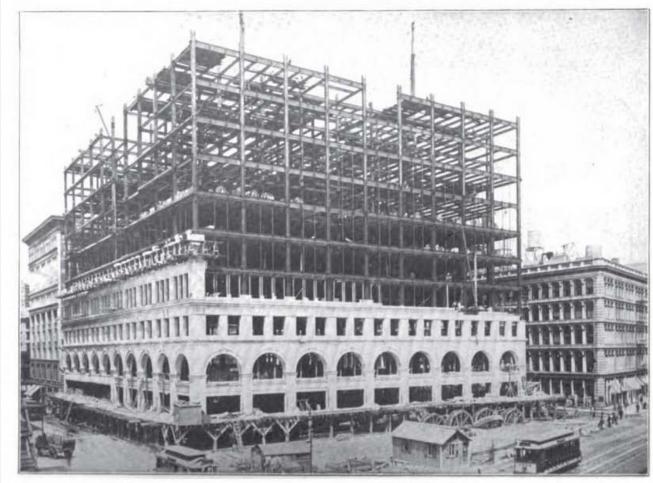
#### BROADWAY, 611 to 641 (West side between West Houston Street and Bleecker Street)

611-621 Broadway (Northwest corner of Broadway and West Houston Street)
aka 2-18 West Houston Street and 178-188 Mercer Street
"The Cable Building"

95



770 Broadway (Noho Historic District)

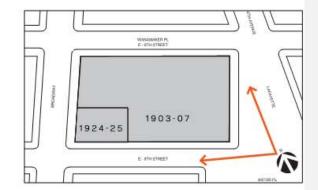


WANAMAKER BUILDING IN NEW YORK CITY, N. Y. D. H. Burnham & Co., Architects Steel and Tile Construction Throughout

Title: Wanamaker, John, Department Store, New York

Source: Cyclopedia of architecture, carpentry and building v5.; Steel construction, architectural drafting

Author: James C. Date: 1912



Construction Photo (circa 1912)

# SBLV

#### **Context & History**

770 Broadway (Noho Historic District)



Title: Wanamaker, John, Department Store, New York

Source: The architectural work of Graham, Anderson, Probst & White, Chicago, and their predecessors, D. H. Burnham & Co., and Graham, Burnham & Co.

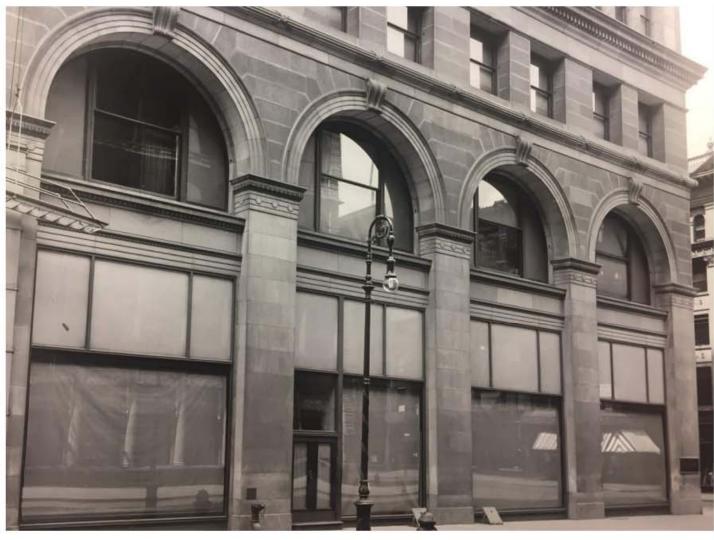
Author: Private publication for Graham, Anderson, Probst & White by B.T.Batsford, Itd

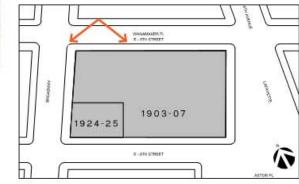
Date: 1933

19 2 4 - 2 5 19 0 3 - 0 7



770 Broadway (Noho Historic District)





Source : Date:

M.Rosenfield Photograph, New York Public Library Digital Collection July 6, 1913



770 Broadway (Noho Historic District)



MANAMAGER PL E-WTH STREET

1903-07

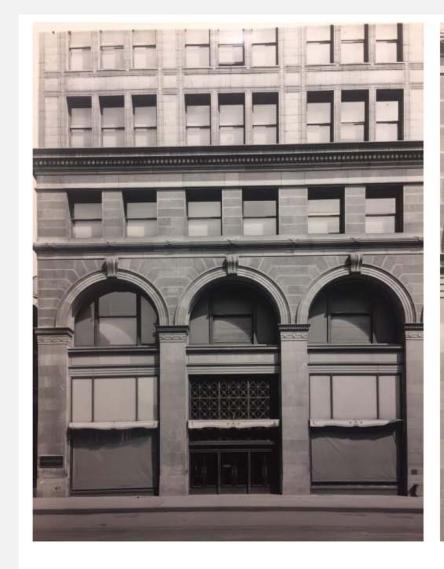
1924-25

ANTOR PL

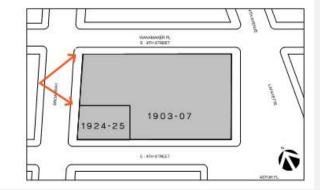
Photograph, New York Public Library Digital Collection



770 Broadway (Noho Historic District)



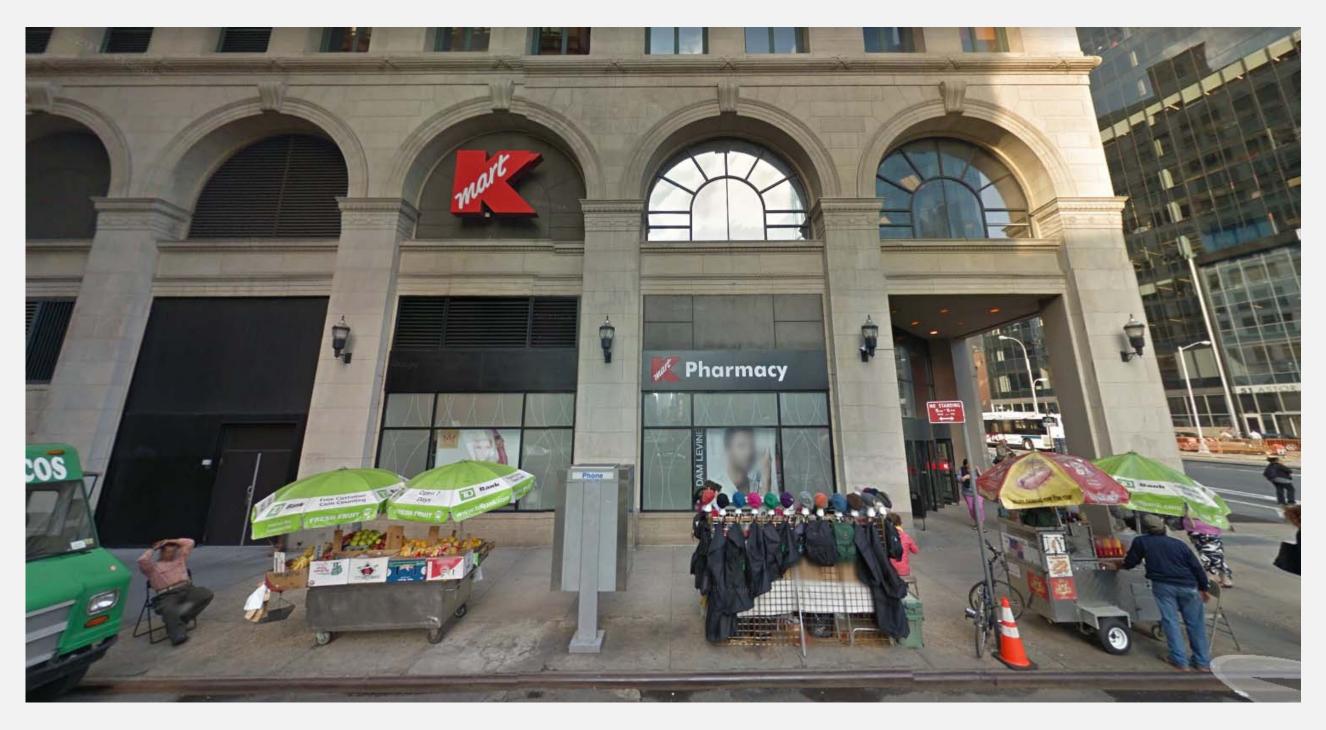




Source : Date:

M.Rosenfield Photograph, New York Public Library Digital Collection July 6, 1913

770 Broadway (Noho Historic District)

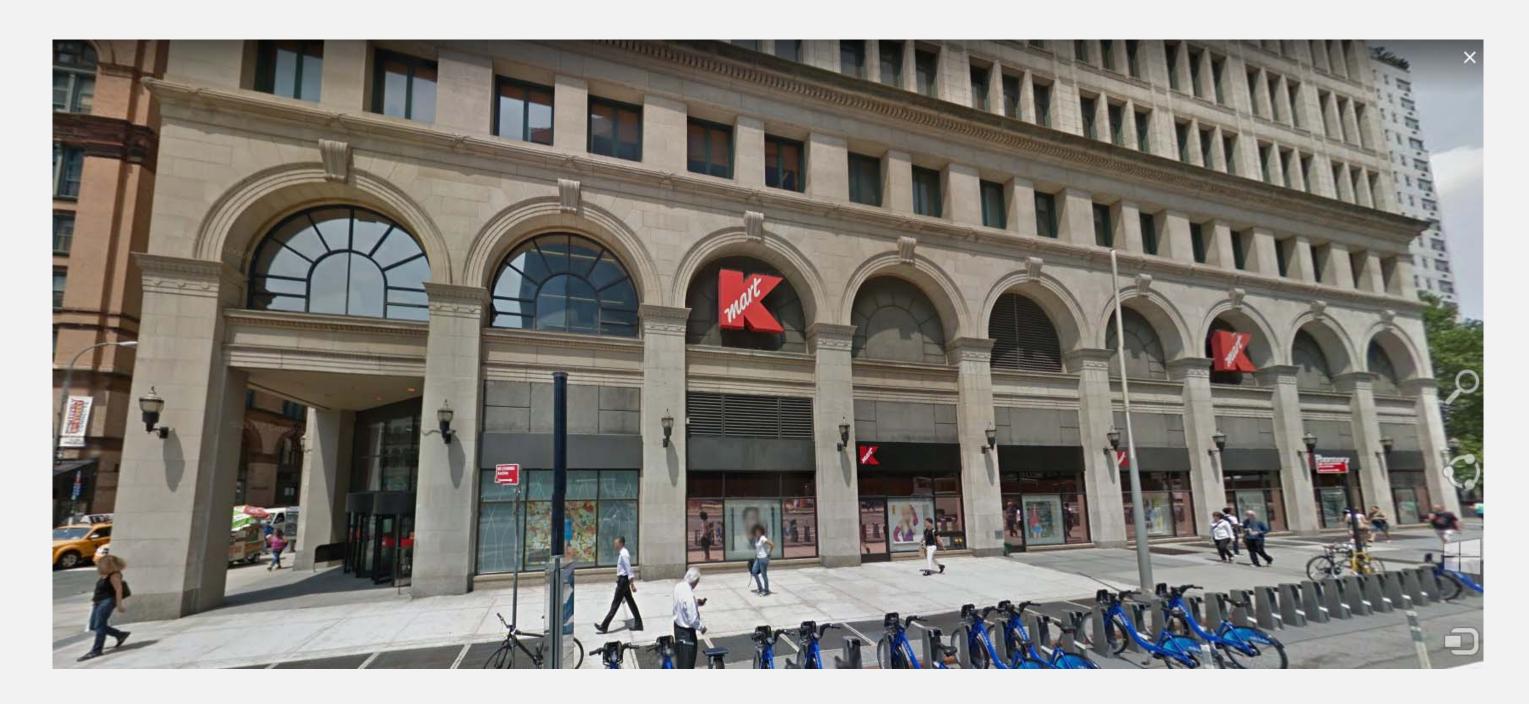


Existing Conditions Photos (circa 2014) – 8th Street

Note: Two (2) "K" Signs NOT Shown - Corner of 8th Street & Broadway



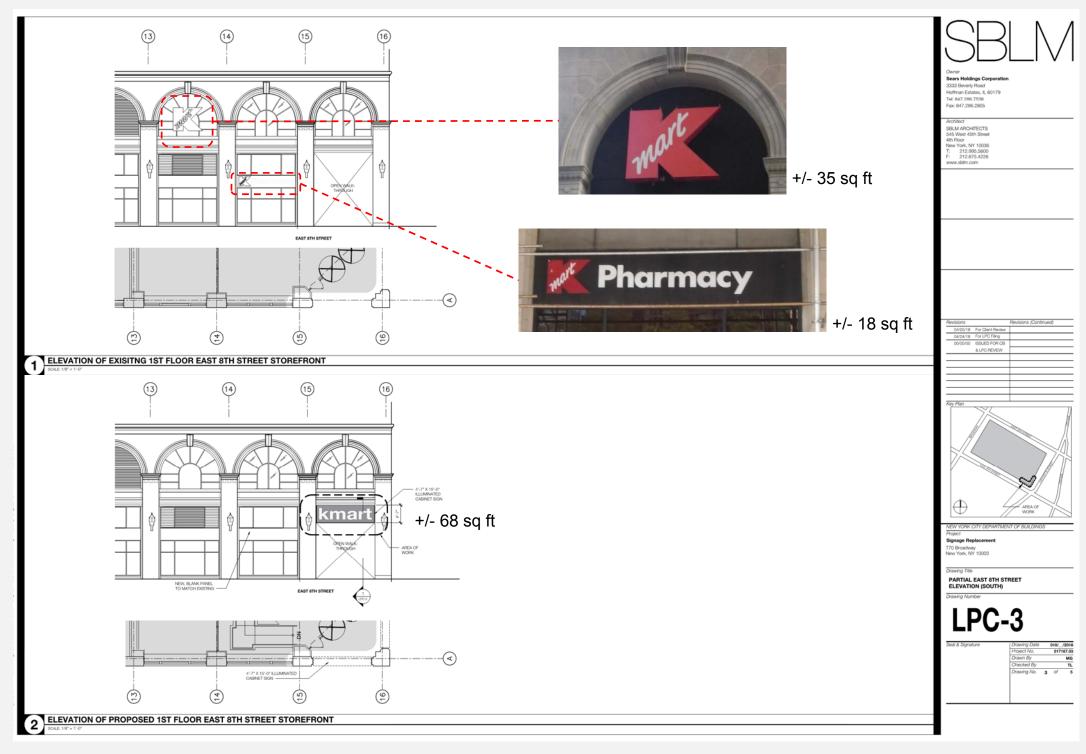






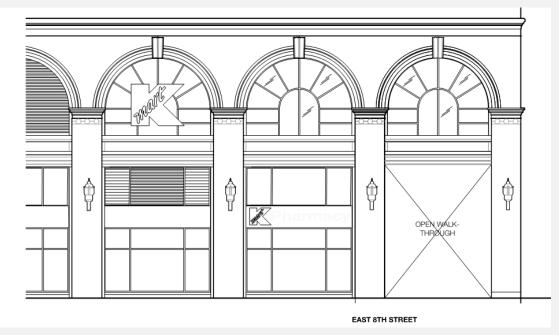
#### Signage - Existing & Proposed - Plan and Elevation

770 Broadway (Noho Historic District)



Note: Two (2) "K" Signs NOT Shown - Corner of 8th Street & Broadway

### Signage - Existing & Proposed - Rendering



Existing – 8th Street



Proposed – 8th Street



#### Signage - Existing & Proposed - Plan and Elevation





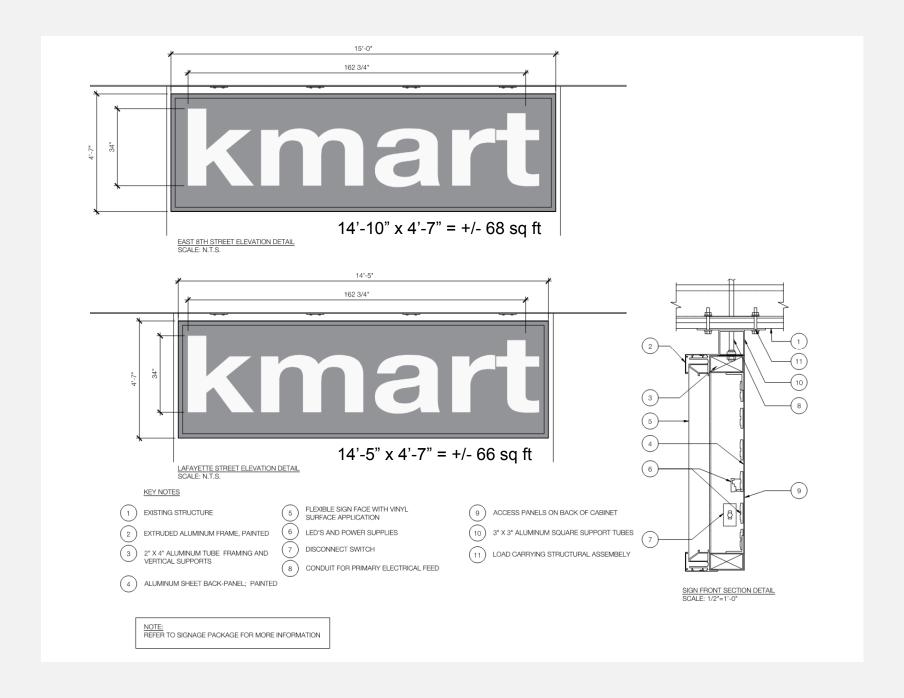
### Signage - Existing & Proposed - Rendering



Existing – Lafayette Street



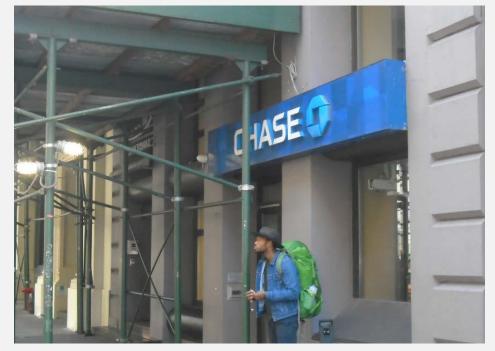
#### Signage - Proposed Signage Detail



SBI V

#### Signage - Historic District Precedent

770 Broadway (Noho Historic District)



Chase - 623 Broadway\*\*

• Internally Illuminated, Cabinet





GNC - 682 Broadway\*\*

• Internally Illuminated, Cabinet



Bank of America – 770 Broadway & E 8th Ave\*\*

• Internally Illuminated, Channel Letters



FedEx Office – 21 Astor Place\*\*

• Internally Illuminated, Cabinet



CVS - 51 Astor Place\*\*

• Internally Illuminated, Channel Letters